

EE203001 Linear Algebra  
Quiz #11 05/13/2003

**Quiz Problems:**

1. (15 pts). A square matrix  $A$  is said to be orthogonal if  $AA^t = I$ . Prove each of the following statements about  $n \times n$  matrices, or exhibit a counter example.
  - (a) If  $A$  and  $B$  are orthogonal, then  $A + B$  is orthogonal.
  - (b) If  $A$  and  $B$  are orthogonal, then  $AB$  is orthogonal.
  - (c) If  $A$  and  $AB$  are orthogonal, then  $B$  is orthogonal.
2. (15pts). If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ , find a nonsingular matrix  $P$  such that  $P^{-1}AP = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ .
3. (10pts). If  $A^2 = A$ , prove that  $(A + I)^k = I + (2^k - 1)A$ .

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